

**SQUALEN: BULETIN PASCAPANEN DAN BIOTEKNOLOGI
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FOREWORD

It is exciting to explore elements related to marine and fisheries industry. Research of biomaterials from fisheries is crucial in the field of biotechnology to promote scientific understanding and, of course, applications in the food industry, health care and other fields. The Squalen Bulletin of Marine and Fisheries Postharvest and Biotechnology (CiteScore 2024 of 1.4; SJR 0.22-Q3 (2023) and SNIP 0.404 (2023)) presents the latest update on marine and fisheries biotechnology research.

In Volume 19, Issue 1 on May 2024 edition contained seven titles involving researchers from Indonesia, namely 1. Optimization of Catfish (*Pangasius* sp) Bone Bio-calcium Production with Different Concentrations of Citric Acid and Stirring Time Using the Response Surface Method (RSM) Approach.; 2. Biofloculant Technology Implementation Using *Navicula* sp for Harvesting of *Arthrospira Platensis* Culture; 3. Characterization and Potential Utilizations of A Marine Euglenophyte from Okinawa, Japan; 4. Nanochitosan from Manufacture Shells of Mud Crab (*Scylla* sp.) and Its Application as Acne Patch; 5. Characteristics of Trypsin Isolated From Intestines Different of Fish and Correlation Toward Trypsin Activity; 6. Microplastic Occurrence in Different Fish Organs from Two Coastal Waters in Java Sea, Indonesia; 7. The demineralization of *Sardinella gibbosa* scales using hydrochloric acid and high-pressure carbon dioxide.

We believe that the results of these studies will be useful and have important implications for science and postharvest marine and fisheries sustainability and biotechnology. Therefore, on behalf of the editorial board, we would like to express our deep gratitude to the reviewers for their in depth constructive comments and criticism of the published articles.

We also thank all the authors who participated in the preparation of this publication.

Editors

SQUALEN BULETIN PASCAPANEN DAN BIOTEKNOLOGI KELAUTAN DAN PERIKANAN
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Research Paper manuscripts should contain the following sections :

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- b. Abstract: a concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of research, the principle method, important findings and conclusion. Non-standard or uncommon abbreviation should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. Abstract should not exceed 250 words.
- c. Key words : contain 3 to 5 words, should represent important terms related to the topic of research.
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Review paper, manuscript should be written as a continuous articles sub headings that reflect the matter discussed, not necessarily the same as the sub heading of the research paper (Abstract, Introduction, Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgements, References)

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