

**SQUALEN: BULETIN PASCAPANEN DAN BIOTEKNOLOGI  
KELAUTAN DAN PERIKANAN**  
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## FOREWORD

We are proud to present that the latest issue of the Squalen Bulletin of Marine and Fisheries Postharvest and Biotechnology has been published. Squalen Bulletin Volume 17 (1), May 2022, features five original research articles on the area of marine and fisheries post-harvest and biotechnology, i.e., Nano-calcium Powder Properties from Six Commercial Fish Bone Waste in Indonesia; Effects of Different Heat Processing on Molecular Weight and Allergenicity Profile of White Shrimp (*Litopenaeus vannamei*) and Mud Crab (*Scylla serrata*) from Indonesian Waters; A Comparative Study on Quality of Fermented Shrimp Paste (*Terasi*) of Pelagic Shrimp from Different Locations in Indonesia; Physicochemical and Sensory Properties of Protein Isolate from Anchovy (*Stolephorus insularis*); and Histological Alteration of Green Mussel *Perna viridis* Organs Exposed to Microplastics.

In February 2022, Squalen Bulletin released the article metrics 2021 covering articles published between December 2020 to August 2021. These metrics provide quick information on the impact of the published research by determining the most cited, most downloaded, and most read articles throughout the year. In March 2022, Squalen Bulletin also invited scholars to submit a review article to provide a valuable and critical summary on the topics of Macro-and Microalgae. The purpose of these articles is to bring forth the latest progress in algal research as well as current challenges that need to be addressed.

On behalf of the editorial board, we would like to express our profound gratitude to the reviewers for insightful comments and constructive criticisms towards the published articles despite the uncertain times resulting from the current pandemic.

We hope these articles will be helpful for the readers and, in return, stimulate further studies on marine and fisheries post-harvest and biotechnology. Thank you for your continuing interest in our publication.

Editors

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**Vol. 17 No. 1 May 2022**

**CONTENT**

	Page
<b>FOREWORD</b> .....	i
<b>CONTENT</b> .....	iii
Nano-calcium Powder Properties from Six Commercial Fish Bone Waste in Indonesia Pipin Kusumawati, Priyanto Triwitono, Sri Anggrahini, and Yudi Pranoto.....	1-12
Effects of Different Heat Processing on Molecular Weight and Allergenicity Profile of White Shrimp ( <i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i> ) and Mud Crab ( <i>Scylla serrata</i> ) from Indonesian Waters Afif Arwani, Nurheni Sri Palupi, and Puspo Edi Giriwono.....	13-22
A Comparative Study on Quality of Fermented Shrimp Paste ( <i>Terasi</i> ) of Pelagic Shrimp from Different Locations in Indonesia Henny Helmi, Dea Indriani Astuti, Rudi Dungani, and Pingkan Aditiawati .....	23-34
Physicochemical and Sensory Properties of Protein Isolate from Anchovy ( <i>Stolephorus insularis</i> ) Meda Canti, Katarina Aninda Karisma Palupi, and Maggy Thenawidjaja Suhartono.....	35-43
Histological Alteration of Green Mussel <i>Perna viridis</i> Organs Exposed to Microplastics Nur Fadhilah Rahim and Khusnul Yaqin .....	44-53

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**(SQUALEN: BULLETIN OF MARINE AND FISHERIES POSTHARVEST AND BIOTECHNOLOGY)**

1. Scope: research paper, short communication and reviews (by invitation) in the field of postharvest, food safety and environment, and bio-discovery of marine and fisheries.
2. Language: English. Authors of non-native speakers are required to use professional English editing service upon manuscript acceptance. The abbreviated name or expression should be cited in full at first usage, followed by the accepted abbreviation in parentheses. Metric SI units should generally be used. Chemical formulas and solutions must specify the form used, e.g. anhydrous or hydrated and the concentration must be in clearly defined units. Common species names should be followed by the Latin binomial (Italic) at the first mention.
3. Manuscript: should be prepared max. 15 pages, composed of 3000-4000 words for a short communication; 4000-5000 words for a research article or 6000-8000 words for a review, double-spaced (except for title, tables, figures, and bibliography which is prepared in single-spaced) in Microsoft Word on A4 paper, font Arial 10 (except for abstract, tables and figures, please use Arial 8). Please provide continuous line numbers in your submitted manuscript to ease the reviewing process.

**Research Paper** manuscripts should contain the following sections :

- a. Title: brief, concise (do not exceed 15 words) and informative, reflecting the manuscript material. Avoid the abbreviation and formula where possible. Author's name, institution, and address are written under the title. Author names should include first name and last name. Middle name should be abbreviated. Authors with one name only should use their first name as surname. Example: Sukarno Sukarno. Affiliation numbers are not needed if all authors affiliated to the same institution.
- b. Abstract: a concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of research, the principle method, important findings and conclusion. Non-standard or uncommon abbreviation should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. Abstract should not exceed 250 words.
- c. Key words : contain 3 to 5 words, should represent important terms related to the topic of research.
- d. Introduction: state the background and objective(s) of the work, mention previous relevant works (by your group or others), identify the gap of the research, explain how your study provides solution to the problem and describe the novelty of the current study. Ideally, introduction section should not exceed 1000 words.
- e. Material and Methods: provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference; only relevant modification should be described. Mention explicitly all parameters used in the study, such as pH, temperature, time, concentration, etc. Mention the brand and purity of the important chemicals used in the study. Mention the brand and series of the important equipment used, such as HPLC, spectrometer, NMR, FT-IR, MS, etc.
- f. Results and Discussion: results should be clear and concise, compare the findings with those of other studies, describe any result differences if any, and propose the cause of the differences. Discussion should elaborate the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. Avoid extensive citation and discussion of published literature.
  - Tables: Short, clear and must be able to stand alone. Table should be prepared in MS Word using single-space and horizontal lines only. Indicate the statistical analysis by providing standard deviation and denote letters or signs to mark significant differences. Table header should be printed in bold with light grey shading. Table should have a title and number in sequence and are placed above the table, font (Arial 8).
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- i. Bibliography: Follow the APA (American Psychological Association) 7<sup>th</sup> style referencing. The use of a reference management, such as Endnote and Mendeley is highly recommended. Please use at least 70% of the latest and primary references (no more than 5 years).
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**Review paper**, manuscript should be written as a continuous articles sub headings that reflect the matter discussed, not necessarily the same as the sub heading of the research paper (Abstract, Introduction, Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgements, References)

4. **Submission of manuscript:** A soft copy of the manuscript should be submitted electronically by Open Journal System (OJS) at: [www.bbp4b.litbang.kkp.go.id/squalen-bulletin](http://www.bbp4b.litbang.kkp.go.id/squalen-bulletin). Manuscript should be uploaded as Word (.docx) files (not write-protected) or/ and MS Excel for the figures or graphics. The text file must contain the entire manuscript including title page, abstract, keywords, text, references, tables, and figures. All the manuscripts submitted to 'Squalen: Bulletin of Marine and Fisheries Postharvest and Biotechnology' will be reviewed by peer reviewers and editors.
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